



MMP I

Tutorial 8

HS 2017
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Exercise 1: Metric spaces (4 Pts.)

Consider $X = C[a, b]$, the set of continuous functions over the real interval $[a, b]$ and the functions:

- a) $d_1(x, y) = \max_{t \in C[a, b]} |x(t) - y(t)|$
- b) $d_2(x, y) = \int_a^b |x(t) - y(t)| dt$.

Show that both d_1 and d_2 are metrics.

Exercise 2: Metrics on X (7 Pts.)

Consider $X = \mathbb{R}$ and establish which of the following mappings from $\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ are metrics.

- a) $d_1(x, y) = (x - y)^2$
- b) $d_2(x, y) = \sqrt{|x - y|}$
- c) $d_3(x, y) = |x^2 - y^2|$
- d) $d_4(x, y) = |x - 2y|$
- e) $d_5(x, y) = |x - y| / (1 + |x - y|)$

Exercise 3: Completion of a metric space \mathcal{M} (5 Pts.)

Consider $\mathcal{M} = (\mathbb{R}, d)$ where \mathbb{R} is the set of real numbers and d is the metric defined as:

$$d(x, y) = |\tanh(x) - \tanh(y)|. \quad (3.1)$$

- a) Prove that $d(x, y)$ is indeed a metric.
- b) Show that \mathcal{M} is not complete.
- c) Find the completion of \mathcal{M} .