

**Detailed list of topics**  
*and bibliographic material for the preparation of the exam*

- 1. Introduction to Effective Field Theories** (*Lecture notes + [1, 2]*)
  - Decoupling of heavy fermions in QED
  - The Appelquist-Carrazzone theorem
  - General formulation of EFT via the path integral
  - Renormalizability and matching procedure
  - Four-fermion weak interactions
  
- 2. Chiral Lagrangians** (*Lecture notes + [2, 3]*)
  - Symmetries of the QCD Lagrangian
  - The Callan–Coleman–Wess–Zumino formalism
  - The lowest-order chiral Lagrangian
  - Renormalization in CHPT
  - Coupling to external fields
  - Explicit breaking of chiral symmetry and pion masses
  
- 3. The SM as an EFT** (*Lecture notes*)
  - The SM Lagrangian
  - Custodial symmetry
  - Neutrino masses
  - The hierarchy problem
  - Classification of the SM-EFT operators with  $d > 4$
  
- 3. Introduction to Supersymmetry**(*Lecture notes + [4]*)
  - The Lorentz group
  - Representations of  $SL(2, C)$  and Weyl spinors
  - The SUSY algebra
  - Representations of the SUSY algebra
  - Superfields and superspace
  - The chiral superfield
  - The vector superfield

SUSY invariant actions with chiral superfields  
Kähler potential and superpotential  
The  $N = 1$  super Yang-Mills action  
Super YM action with matter

**4. The Minimal Supersymmetric extension of the SM** (*Lecture notes + [5]*)

Soft supersymmetry breaking  
The Minimal Supersymmetric extension of the SM  
The MSSM superpotential and  $R$ -parity  
Soft-breaking terms in the MSSM  
The SUSY flavor problem (*only a brief overview*)  
Spontaneous SUSY breaking (*only a brief overview*)  
The Higgs sector of the MSSM

## References

- [1] A. V. Manohar, *Effective field theories*, Lect. Notes Phys. **479** (1997) 311 [hep-ph/9606222].
- [2] D. B. Kaplan, *Five lectures on effective field theory*, nucl-th/0510023.
- [3] G. Colangelo and G. Isidori, *An Introduction to ChPT*, hep-ph/0101264.
- [4] M. Bertolini, *Lectures on Supersymmetry*,  
<http://people.sissa.it/~bertmat/susycourse.pdf>
- [5] S. P. Martin, *A Supersymmetry primer*, Adv. Ser. Direct. High Energy Phys. **21** (2010) 1 [hep-ph/9709356].